

SPORT HISTORY



To keep fit	скорость
To master	терпеливый
speed	Достичь вершин мастерства
competitive	Баланс, равновесие
strong	Уверенный в себе
patient	Метод, прием
tough	спортзал
An injury	проигрывать
balance	Верный, тщательный
Self-confident	конкурентоспособный
accurate	Происходить, состояться
technique	координация
A gym	сильный
To lose	Быть бодрым и здоровым
coordination	Рана, ушиб
Take place	Выносливый

Present Perfect Passive

Страдательный залог настоящего завершённого времени

Для того чтобы рассказать о действии, которое началось в прошлом и продолжается до настоящего момента, но не указывать, кто совершает действие, мы используем **Present Perfect Passive**.

Football **has been played for** hundreds of years.

В футбол **играют в течение** сотен лет.

Football competitions **have been organised since** the middle of the 19th century. Соревнования по футболу **организуются с** середины XIX века.

Для того чтобы сказать, как долго продолжается действие, мы используем **for**.
Для того чтобы сказать, с какого времени началось действие, мы используем **since**.

Football has been played

for hundreds of years.

Football teams have been organised
in towns

since 1863.

Football has been played with proper
rules

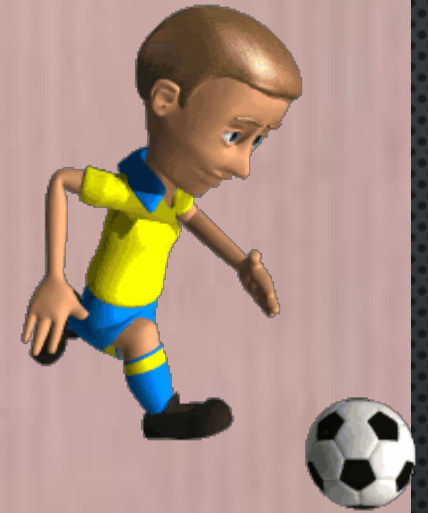
since 1900.

since the end of the 19th century.

The FA Cup competitions have been held

since the middle of the 19th century.

Football has been included into the
programme of the Olympic Games



Rugby is a form of football, which was started in 1823. Then the pupil of Rugby School William Webb Ellis handled a ball and ran with it during a game of football. The first set of rules was set out in 1845. Since that time rugby has been played all over Britain. The standard game (Rugby Union) has been played by teams of 15. Rugby League is a different form of the game. There are 13 players and slightly different rules. The first international game was played in 1870. The Five Nations Cup was organised in the period between 1910 and 1999. Teams from England, France, Ireland, Scotland and Wales took part in it. In 2000, Italy joined the championship and now it is called the Six Nations Cup.





WATER POLO

1. In 1869 the first water polo match was played. The game became popular in the end of the 19th century. The first world championship took place in 1973. In 1950 the new rules were introduced.



JUDO

2. Judo became popular in the 17-19th centuries. In 1886 police officers started to learn judo. In 1964 judo appeared in the Olympic programme.



FIGURE SKATING

3. The first skates appeared in Holland in the 13-14th centuries. In Russia skates became popular when Peter the First ruled¹ the country. The first figure skating competition took place in 1878. The first international competition took place in 1892. Women took part in the World Championship in 1924. In 1920 figure skating appeared in the Olympic programme.



HOCKEY

4. People began to play hockey in the middle of the 18th century. The first rules were introduced in 1877. The first women's hockey game was played in Ottawa* in 1892. The Stanley Cup* was awarded for the first time in 1893. In 1917 the National Hockey League was formed. Hockey appeared in the programme of the Olympic Games in 1920.

